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Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia Chambres extraordinaires au sein des Tribunaux cambodgiens ដែះបន្សាចារាខាដែងតិខ្មា

ខាង សេសនា ព្រះមហាក្បាត

Kingdom of Cambodia Nation Religion King

Royaume du Cambodge Nation Religion Roi

## **ឃ្យូណាស្តុលសោល**សៀងឧស្នេតអទើ<mark>ម</mark>

Office of the Co-Investigating Judges Bureau des co-juges d'instruction

Case File No: 004/07-09-2009-ECCC-OCIJ

<b>ม</b> ระยวช.ชีซ
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## DECISION TO REDUCE THE SCOPE OF JUDICIAL INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO INTERNAL RULE 66 bis

#### **Distribution:**

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#### I. PROCEDURAL HISTORY

- 1. Disagreements between the Co-Investigating Judges ("CIJs") in this case were registered on 22 February 2013, 5 April 2013, 21 October 2015, and 16 January 2017.
- 2. On 4 March 2016, in my Request for Comments regarding Alleged Facts Not to Be Investigated Further, I informed the parties of my intention not to further investigate certain facts.
- 3. Yim Tith filed comments on 8 April 2016,<sup>2</sup> and the International Co-Prosecutor ("ICP") filed comments on 11 April 2016.<sup>3</sup>
- 4. On 25 August 2016, I issued the Notice of Provisional Discontinuance Regarding Individual Allegations<sup>4</sup> in which I informed the parties that I would not further investigate the following facts alleged in the ICP's submissions, which prima facie appear to be subject to Internal Rule 66 bis:
  - a) Fact 6 All allegations relating to Damnak Reang execution site.<sup>5</sup>
  - b) Fact 13 Allegations of forced marriage near Kang Hat Dam.<sup>6</sup>
  - c) Fact 14 Allegations in relation to sites in Sector 5, Northwest Zone:
    - Phnom Trayoung security centre and worksite.<sup>7</sup>
    - Spean Spreng and Prey Roneam Dam worksites,8
    - Wat Preah Net Preah and related detention and execution sites,<sup>9</sup>
    - Phum Chakrey security centre and execution site, <sup>10</sup>
    - Prey Taruth execution site, 11
    - Wat Chamkar Khnol execution site, 12 and
    - Trapeang Thma Dam worksite.<sup>13</sup>
- 5. On 20 January 2017, in my Notice of Intention to Add Modes of Liability by way of Judicial Order and of Provisional Discontinuance, <sup>14</sup> I informed the parties of my intention not to further investigate additional facts.



Case File No. 004-D302, Request for Comments Regarding Alleged Facts Not to Be Investigated Further, 4 March 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Case File No. 004-D302/1, Yim Tith's Submissions on Alleged Facts Not to Be Investigated Further, 8 April 2016.

Case File No. 004-D302/2, International Co-Prosecutor's Response to the International Co-Investigating Judge's Request for Comments Regarding Alleged Facts Not to Be Investigated Further, 11 April 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Case File No. 004-D302/3, Notice of Provisional Discontinuance Regarding Individual Allegations, 25 August 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Case File No. 004-D65, Co-Prosecutors' Supplementary Submission Regarding Sector 1 Crime Sites and Persecution of Khmer Krom, 18 July 2011 ("1SS"), para. 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Case File No. 004-D272/1, Response to Forwarding Order dated 5 November 2015 and Supplementary Submission Regarding the Scope of Investigation into Forced Marriage in Sectors 1 and 4, 20 November 2015 ("4SS"), para. 6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Case File No. 004-D1, Co-Prosecutors' Third Introductory Submission, 20 November 2008 ("3IS"), paras 74 - 75.

<sup>3</sup>IS, para. 79.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> 3IS, para. 77. <sup>10</sup> 3IS, para. 76.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> 3IS, para. 76.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> 3IS, para. 71.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> 3IS, para. 78.

- 6. On 1 February 2017, the ICP filed his response. 15 Yim Tith did not submit any comments.
- 7. On 17 March 2017, I issued the *Notice of Provisional Discontinuance Regarding Facts Relating to Six Crime Sites*, informing the parties that I would not continue to investigate further facts alleged in the ICP's submissions, which *prima facie* appear to be subject to Internal Rule 66 bis:
  - a) Crime Site 8<sup>16</sup> Anlong Vil Breng and Related Execution Site<sup>17</sup>
  - b) Crime Site 14 Phnom Tra Chek Chet Worksite<sup>18</sup>
  - c) Crime Site 15 Banteay O Ta Krey Execution Site 19
  - d) Crime Site 23 Wat Kandal Security Centre<sup>20</sup>
  - e) Crime Site 24 Wat Banteay Neang Security Centre<sup>21</sup>
  - f) Crime Site 25 Wat Thoamayutt Security Centre<sup>22</sup>
- 8. On 4 May 2017, I notified the parties of my intention to exclude Facts 6, 13, 14, and facts relating to Crime Sites 8, 14, 15, 23, 24, and 25 from the investigation pursuant to Internal Rule 66 bis ("Notification Pursuant to Internal Rule 66 bis (2)") at the time of the conclusion of the investigation. I invited the parties to file submissions within 15 days.<sup>23</sup>
- 9. The parties have not filed any submissions.

#### II. DISCUSSION

- 10. Today, the CIJs notified the parties pursuant to Internal Rule 66(1) that the judicial investigation against Yim Tith is concluded, and I now issue the concomitant decision under Internal Rule 66 bis.
- 11. I exclude Facts 6, 13, 14, and facts relating to Crime Sites 8, 14, 15, 23, 24, and 25 from the investigation for the reasons stated in the August 2016, January 2017 and March 2017 notices, as well as the *Notification Pursuant to Internal Rule 66 bis* (2).
- 12. The remaining facts are representative of the scope of the ICP's Introductory and Supplementary Submissions geographically, temporally and substantively, in terms of the nature and scale of crimes and the categories of victims.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Case File No. 004-D354, Notification Pursuant to Internal Rule 66 bis (2), 4 May 2017.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Case File No. 004-D342, Notice of Intention to Add Modes of Liability By Way of Judicial Order and of Provisional Discontinuance, 20 January 2017.

Case File No. 004-D342/1, International Co-Prosecutor's Response to the International Co-Investigating Judge's Notice of Intention to Add Modes of Liability by way of Judicial Order and of Provisional Discontinuance, 1 February 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> The numbering of crime sites used in this document refers to the numbers used in the following document: Case File No. 004-D281, Written Record of Initial Appearance, 9 December 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> 1SS, para.7.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> 1SS, para.7.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> 3IS, para. 61.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> 3IS, paras 65 and 66.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> 3IS, para. 69.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> 3IS, para. 63-64.

- 13. Under Internal Rule 66 bis (5), evidence relating to excluded facts may still be relied upon insofar as it is relevant to the remaining facts.
- 14. Exclusion of Facts 6, 13, 14, and facts relating to Crime Sites 8, 14, 15, 23, 24, and 25 will not affect the status of Civil Parties or the right of Civil Party applicants to participate in the judicial investigation.

### FOR THE FOREGOING REASONS, I:

15. **DECIDE** to exclude Facts 6, 13, 14, and facts relating to Crime Sites 8, 14, 15, 23, 24, and 25 from the investigation pursuant to Internal Rule 66 *bis*.

2017, Phnom Penh

্রিদ্রবিদ্ধ প্রাটেশির el Bohlander ভিত্যভাগির দেশির ভিত্তি সমস্থাত হ

International Co-Investigating Judge Co-juge d'instruction international