



[ERN: 00226402-00226410]

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Summary of the Responses of CHAB Met (ហាប់ ម៉ិត), Secretary of Khsach Kandal  
 (ខ្សាច់កណ្តាល), Sector 22

I. Summary of background

- 45 years old and married. Born in Kien Chrey (កៀនច្រែង) Village, Kampong Siem (កំពង់សៀម) District, Kampong Cham Province.
- Ordained as a novice monk at Kien Chrey Pagoda, aged 17 to 19.
- In 1951, joined the *Khmer Issaraks* in Preah Klang (ព្រះហ្លួង) Commune, Stoeng Trong (ស្ទឹងត្រង់) District, recruited by Phôn (ផន), alias Kol (កុល), who is currently on the Military Staff.
- In 1954, demobilized from the *Issarak*.
- After that, from 1954 to 1958, he and the other two, namely Eun (អ៊ុន) and Phuy (ហ្វុយ), were close, and they still had their Revolutionary work connections, Kol, MIN Um (មិន អ៊ុម) and Tieb (ទៀប).
- In 1958, the enemy caught Kol and Tieb and put them in prison. Later on, Tieb hung himself to death in prison, while MIN Eum fled away. Eun, Phuy and he had always hidden themselves only in the jungle.
- At the end of 1958, Kol was released from prison, and he advised that Phuy, Eun and himself confess to *Sihanouk*. After that, Kol went to the East Zone. (Page 1).
- In 1959, Chairman of Commune, MOM Peou (ម៉ុម ពៅ) and his Deputy-Chairman, Sing (ស៊ីង), encouraged him, Phuy and Eun to become spies and to not be Khmer

Rouge anymore, so that they would keep from being caught by the police and

army. On the other hand, everyone will be paid 400 Riels for one time espionage. They spied continuously and reported to MOM Peou. Then MOM Peou, forwarded his report to THAONG Pum (ថោង ពុំ), Corporal of Tang Kouk Station

(ប៉ុស្តិ៍តាំងគោក). (Page 2).

- In 1962, Chairman of Commune, MOM Peou, took him, Eun and Deputy-Chairman Sing to meet Chairman of District, OU Tong Hav (អូ តុងហាវ), in Baray (បារាយ). OU Tong Hav explained to them that the Khmer Rouge was difficult, but the Free Khmer had support from the U.S. and legally fought against *Sihanouk*. He agreed with this point of view.
- Later on, Chairman of Commune MOM Peou died and was replaced by Deputy-Chairman Horn (ហ៊ុន). The same group went to meet OU Tong Hav again. Since then, OU Tong Hav and THAONG Pum had acknowledged them as Free Khmer. Their responsibilities were to organize propaganda amongst the citizens, gather their undercover forces over time to destroy the Revolution by any means and to prepare a coup d'état against *Sihanouk*. To topple the Revolution is the next step. (Page 4-5).
- At the end of May 1970, Kol contacted Chairman of Commune Horn to take him to live with him. From that day on, he lost contact with Horn.
- Along the way, Kol told him to hide his background and the actions of the Free Khmer because the situation was not right for the Free Khmer. (Page 11).
- July 1970, Kol sent him to take a course at the School of Political Education, Sector 22. At the end of the course, Tum (ទុំ) met separately with him. LI Sè (លី សៃ) called Saom (សោម), Son (សុន), who was working at Sector 22 Security, Phai (ផៃ), Secretary of Kaoh Soutin (កោះស្ទូទិន) District, and Soeun (ស៊ែន), Under-Secretary of Kaoh Soutin District. Tum explained to them about rank and influence. Tum planned to recruit and place underground CIA forces among the

Revolutionary lines to change the Party line to the free one. (Page 11). Later, Tum called him to meet directly again, and Tum, Kol and Ngin (ងិន) organized a ceremony to induct him into the CIA on 27 July 1970. (Page 12). His responsibilities were to mobilize new forces, break the support among the citizens for the army, destroy the economy and do whatever would make the citizens hate the Revolution to delay the Liberation of the country. (Page 13).

- On 8 August 1970, Tum organized the assignments of the Khsach Kandal District Committee, whose participants were Kol, Phăn (ផាន់), Yom (យ៉ុម) and Ngel (ញីល).

He was appointed Chairman of District Military and Assistant Cadre to the District. (End of page 13). Yom and Phăn were screened based on the code in 1973. (Page 15).

- On 20 September 1970, Kol, Yom and Phăn enlisted him as the Party candidate. (End of page 14).
- In February 1973, Kol had a love affair with a female, (named) Kim (គីម), and she delivered a baby. Tum transferred Kol to be in charge of Sectoral Culture and assigned a new District Committee consisting of Tum, Ngel and himself. (Page 22).
- In March 1973, Tum announced the assignments of Ngel and himself as the Secretary and Under Secretary of Khsach Kandal District. (End of page 25).
- In early 1975, after an introductory statement from the zone committee about the final battle, Tum removed him from being a District Secretary and sent him to be a Secretary of Sectoral Regiment 124. The Regimental Committee consisted of Sim (ស៊ីម), Kri (គ្រី) and himself. Tum advised him to recruit more CIA forces into this army. (Page 24).
- On 30 April 1975, Tum sent him back to be the Secretary of Khsach Kandal District. (Page 32).

- In June 1975, Tum reassigned him to be the Army Chairman. The Zone Committee had to be newly organized. It consisted of Mut (មុត), as Secretary, Ngin, as Under Secretary, and Yôn (យ៉ាណ), Say (សាយ) and himself as the members. (Page 36).
- In June 1976, *Brother Chhean* (ឈឺន) was named Secretary of Sector 22. (Page 58). Later, *Brother Mon* (ម៉ុន) introduced him to make contact with Chhean. (Page 61).
- On 25 September 1977, he was caught.

## II. Relative Networks

- In 1959, he was a spy with Commune Chairman MOM Peou and THAONG Pum, Corporal, in Tang Kouk Station.
- In 1962, OU Tong Hav inducted him into the CIA.
- In 1970, he met with Kol and Tum. Tum recruited him into the CIA.
- In 1976, he was continually in contact with *Brother Mon* and Chhean.

## III. About the traitorous forces

### 1. Enemy Elements

1	Eun (អ៊ុន)	Past: A spy. In 1970, he was a soldier in Svay Pleung (ស្វាយប្លែង) Barracks, Tang Kouk.  Present: Unknown.
2	Phuy (ហ្វុយ)	Past: A spy. In 1961, he moved to live with his child in Rovieng (រវៀង), Preah Vihear.  Present: Unknown.
3	THAONG Pum (ថោង ពុម)	Caporal at Tang Kouk Police Station.

4	Som (សុំម)	Policeman in Srah Banteay (ស្រះបន្ទាយ). He was under the supervision of THAONG Pum.
5	Horn (ហ៊ុន)	Assistant to Commune Chairman, MOM Peou. He received reports from village spies and forwarded the reports to him.
6	Sing (ស៊ីង)	Assistant to Commune Chairman, MOM Peou. He received reports from village spies and forwarded the reports to him.
7	Chhon (ឆុន)	Assistant to Commune Chairman, MOM Peou. He received reports from village spies and forwarded the reports to him.
8	Chuo (ជូ)	Village Chairman.

## 2. The forces that he himself built

In 1962, after he joined Khmer Serei (free Khmer), he recruited all the old spies and persuaded them to join the Khmer Serei. Page 5

1	Ea (អ៊ា)	Past: Lived in Khloy (ក្លូយ) Village, Soyoung (ស្វយ៉ាង) Commune, Tang Kouk. He was once a candidate for lawmaker of Kampong Thom Province. (Page 6) He was recruited during 1965-1966. Present: Unknown. Page 6.
2	Chhom (ឆុំ)	Past: Lived in Tang Kouk Village. Teacher. Present: Unknown. Page 6.
3	LAI Ēng (ឡៃអេង)	Past: Sawmill businessman. Lived in Bra Taong (ប្រតោង) Village, Svay Pleung Commune. He was recruited in 1967.

		Page 7. Present: Unknown.
4	Khăt (ខាត់)	Past: Lived in Prataong Village, Svay Pleung Commune. He was a barber and wood sawyer. He was indoctrinated in 1967. Page 7. Present: Unknown.
5	Phon (ផុន)	Past: Lived in Kloy Village, Soyoung Commune. He was a farmer and a cattle thief. He was recruited in 1967. Page 7. Present: Unknown.
6	Chhây (ឆាយ)	Past: Lived in Srah Banteay Village, Chra Nieng (ស្រែនៀង) Commune, Tang Kouk District. He was a teacher. He was recruited in 1968. Present: Unknown. Page 8.
7	Lăm (ឡាំ)	Past: Lived in Svay Pleung Village, Tang Kouk District. He was a former Issarak and a teacher. He was indoctrinated in 1968. Present: Unknown. Page 8.
8	Thoeu (ធ្វើ)	
9	Sokha (សុខា)	
10	Chrĭn (ជ្រិន)	Past: Lived in Preaek Tameak (ព្រែកតាមាក់) (deceased). He spied from battlefields and reported to Major NGÈT Som (ង៉ែត សុំ) at Preaek Kung Van Barracks (បន្ទាយព្រែកគង់វ៉ាន់). Page

		14.
11	Hul (ហ្គុល)	Past: Lived in Preaek Tameak (deceased). He spied from battlefields and reported to Major NGÈT Som at Preaek Kung Van Barracks. Page 14.
12	VÈNG Ki (វ៉ែង គី) alias Nēt (នេត)	Worked in the Naval Rubber Shipping Section in the East, arrested. He was recruited while he was serving in the army in Khsach Kandal. Page 15.
13	Sari (សារី)	Came to Angkar Regiment 152, arrested. He was indoctrinated while he was serving in the army in Khsach Kandal. Page 15.
14	Chhay (គាយ)	Chairman of the District Army Platoon. Then he moved to Regiment 152, arrested. He was also recruited while he was serving in the army in Khsach Kandal. Page 15.
15	POL Li (ប៉ុល លី)	Lived in Vihear Suork (វិហារសួគ៌) Village. Deceased. He was inserted to have access to Second Lieutenant Mach (ម៉ាច) in Vihear Suor Barracks. He was inducted into the CIA in 1971. Page 17.
16	Yon (យ៉ុង)	Chairman of Vihear Suork Commune. Deceased. He was also put in place to have access to Second Lieutenant Mach in Vihear Suor Barracks. He entered the CIA in 1971. Page 17.
17	Yan (យ៉ាន)	Chairman of Social Work of Vihear Suork Commune. Arrested. He was also set up to have access to the Second Lieutenant Mach in Vihear Suork Barracks. He was brought into the CIA in 1971. Page 17.

18	NGUON I (ងួន អឺ)	Veteran soldier in Vihear Tboung (វិហារត្បូង) Village, Vihear Suork Commune. Arrested. He was put in place to have access to Second Lieutenant Mach in Vihear Suork Barracks. He joined the CIA in 1971. Page 17.
19	Khon (ខុន)	Lived in Seda (សេដា) Village, Vihear Suork Commune. Currently is a Chairman of the Production Platoon. Arrested. He was put in place to have access to Second Lieutenant Mach in Vihear Suork Barracks. He was recruited by the CIA in 1971. Page 17.
20	Sot (សុត)	Lived in Svay Meas (ស្វាយមាស) Village, Vihear Suork Commune. Currently is a Chairman of the Production Platoon. Arrested. He was also recruited to have access to Second Lieutenant Mach in Vihear Suork Barracks. He was inducted into the CIA in 1971. Page 17.
21	Chhuon (ឈួន)	He was advised to become a soldier in Vihear Suork in 1972. Currently, he is a tailor in Chey (ជ័យ) Village Cooperative, Chey Thom (ជ័យធំ) Commune, Khsach Kandal District. End of page 19.
22	Phon (ផុន)	He was advised to become a soldier in Vihear Suok in 1972. Currently, he is a tailor in Chey Village Cooperative, Chey Thom Commune, Khsach Kandal District. End of page 19.
23	On (អុន)	Past: Former Medic. Present: Member of Cooperative of Preah Prasab (ព្រះប្រសប់) Commune. End of page 27.



		He was placed in 1974.
24	Song (ស៊ុន)	Past: Final Grade Student. Present: Member of Cooperative of Preah Prasab Commune. End of page 28. He was recruited in 1974.
25	Lay (ឡាយ)	Former Chairman of Kandal Village, Kaoh Chouram (កោះត្រពាំង), Khsach Kandal District. End of page 28. He was put in place in 1974.
26	Chim (ជឹម)	Veteran soldier in Krouch Saeuch (ក្រូចសើច) Village, Puk Ruessei (ពុកឬស្នី) Commune, Khsach Kandal District. End of page 28. He was recruited in 1974.
27	Văn (វ៉ាន់)	Former policeman in Krouch Saeuch Village, Puk Ruessei Commune, Khsach Kandal District. End of page 29. He was recruited in 1974.
28	Sopheha (សុភា)	Chairman of Battalion 42. Arrested. Page 29. Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
29	Thi (ធី)	Deputy Chairman of Battalion 42. Arrested. Page 29. Recruited in early 1975 when he also came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
30	Chhay (ឆាយ)	Chairman of Battalion 44/124. Arrested. Page 30. Recruited in early 1975 when he welcomed the Secretary of Regiment 124.

31	Pisei (ពិសី)	Deputy Chairman of Battalion 44/124. Arrested. Page 30. Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
32	Mara (ម៉ារ៉ា)	Member of Battalion 44/124. Arrested. Page 30. Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
33	Long (ឡុង)	Logistics of Regiment 124. Page 30. Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
34	Phat (ផាត)	Chairman of the special squad of Regiment 124. Arrested. Page 30. Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
35	Sarāk (សារ៉ាក)	Deputy Chairman of the special squad of Regiment 124. Arrested. Page 30. Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
36	Sopheap (សុភោព)	Medical staff (member) of the special squad in Regiment 124. - Page 30. Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
37	Vibol (វិបុល)	Chairman of Company, Battalion 44/124. - Page 30. - Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
38	Bĭn (ប៊ិន)	Group leader of Company, Battalion 44/124. - Page 30. - Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.

39	Peou (ពៅ)	Chairman of Battalion 43/124. - Page 30. - Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
40	Chhây (ឆយ)	Deputy Chairman of Logistics of Regiment 124. - Page 30. - Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
41	Li (លី)	Chairman of Company, Battalion 42/124. - Page 30. - Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
42	Samol (សាម៉ុល)	Chairman of Company, Battalion 42/124. - Page 30. - Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
43	Chân (ចាន)	Chairman of Back-up Artillery of Regiment 124. - Page 30. - Recruited in early 1975 when he came to welcome the Secretary of Regiment 124.
44	Marin (ម៉ារីន)	Past: Veteran Soldier. Present: Lives in Preah Prasab, Khsach Kandal. He was recruited in May 1975. End of page 34.
45	Srong (ស្រុង)	Past: Veteran Soldier.

		Present: Lives in Preah Prasab, Khsach Kandal. He was recruited in May 1975. End of page 34.
46	Īn (អ៊ិន)	Past: Veteran Soldier. Present: Lives in Preaek Ampil (ព្រែកអំពិល) Village, Preaek Ampil Commune, Khsach Kandal. He was inducted in May 1975. End of page 35.
47	Khon (ខុន)	Past: Former demobilized soldier from Sector 22 Security. Present: Lives in Preah Prasab, Khsach Kandal. He was recruited in May 1975. End of page 35.
48	Tē (តៃ)	He was ordered to destroy 3,000 buckets of rice by starting a fire in the forest to spread to the rice field. Then he sneaked in to release the cattle. He also harvested in a careless manner. Page 43.
49	Sāl (សាល់)	He was ordered to destroy 3,000 buckets of rice by firing the forest to spread to the rice field. Then he sneaked in to release the cattle, and he also harvested in a careless manner. Page 43.
50	Sat (សាត)	Free. After quitting the army, he came to live in Boeng Ting (បឹងទ្រឹង) Village, Khsach Kandal District. End of page 46.
51	Dâmrei (តំរី)	Resident of Preah Prasab Village. Put in place in December 1975. Page 47.
52	Vēngli (វ៉េងលី)	Grade 3 student in Preaek Tabaen (ព្រែកតាប៉ែន) Village, Preah Prasab Commune. Joined in December 1975. Page 47.

53	Chhay (ឆាយ)	In 1973, he joined the army. He is currently in Preah Prasab Commune. Inducted in December 1975. Page 47.
54	Vèn (វ៉ែន)	Veteran soldier in Svay At (ស្វាយអាត់) Village, Preaek Tameak (ព្រែកតាមាក់) Commune. Recruited in December 1975. Page 47.
55	Khon (ក្នុង)	Veteran soldier in Khnong (ក្នុង) Village, Preaek Tameak Commune. Recruited in December 1975. Page 47.
56	Sây (សាយ)	Teacher in Chong Preaek (ចុងព្រែក) Village, Preaek Luong (ព្រែកលួង) Commune. Recruited in December 1975. Page 47.
57	Nang (ណាង)	Businessman in Kraom (ក្រោម) Village, Kaoh Chouram Commune. Entered in December 1975. Page 47.
58	Phon (ផុន)	Teacher in Svay (ស្វាយ) Village, Svay Romeat (ស្វាយរមៀត) Commune. Recruited in December 1975. Page 47.
59	Chrin (ជ្រិន)	Screened from Sector 22 security. Recruited in December 1975. Page 47.
60	Sot (សុត)	Medicine seller. He is currently in Kampong Chamlang (កំពង់ចម្លង) Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
61	Muy (មួយ)	Half Khmer-Vietnamese. He is currently in Kampong Popil (កំពង់ពិល) Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune.

		Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
62	Yin (យ៉ិន)	Chairman of youths in Kampong Chamlang Commune. Arrested. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
63	Sâ (សា)	Final Grade Chinese student in Thmei (ថ្មី) Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
64	Chea (ជ័រ)	Former policeman in Bak Dav (បាក់ដាវ) Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Arrested. Placed in 1976. Page 48.
65	Suos (ស្លូស)	Teacher in Bak Dav Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Arrested. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
66	VUNG Vireak (វិរ័ក វិរៈ)	Grade 3 student in Thmei Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Arrested. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
67	Suon (ស្នួន)	Former policeman in Tbound Damrei (ត្បូងដំរី) Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Arrested. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
68	Dim (ឌីម)	Former Chairman of Tbound Damrei Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Arrested. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
69	Sèm (សែម)	Veteran soldier in Thmei Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Arrested. Recruited in 1976. Page 48.
70	Lidi (លីឌី)	Former Chairman of Preaek Chruk (ព្រែកជ្រូក) Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 55. Recruited in 1976.

71	SÀM Sím (សំសឹម)	Veteran soldier in Tuol Pongro (ទួលពង្រុង) Village, Sithor Commune, Khsach Kandal. Page 55. Recruited in 1976.
72	Kuoy (គួយ)	Veteran soldier in Bak Dav Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 55. Recruited in 1976.
73	LI Chhè (លីឆៃ)	Gambling Leader in Preah Prasab. Page 56. Recruited in 1976.
74	HONG Hai (ហុង ហៃ)	Owner of motor-driven boat in Kampong Chamlang Village. Page 56. Recruited in 1976.
75	Chēng (ចេង)	Chairman of 50 Khnâng (50 houses) in Chheu Teal (ឈើទាល) Village, Svay Romeat Commune. Page 56. Placed in 1976.
76	Thăng (ថាំង)	Cow Dealer in Chheu Teal Vilalge, Svay Romeat Commune. Page 56 Recruited in 1976.
77	Krit (ក្រិត)	Former Chairman of economy in Peraek Ta Ton (ប្រែកតាទន់) Village. He is currently a resident of Preaek Ta Ton, Preah Prasab. Page 56. Recruited in 1976.
78	Chím (ជឹម)	Seller in Bak Dav Leu (បាក់ដាវលើ), Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 56. Recruited in 1976.
79	Nân (ណន)	Former Chairman of economy in Chheu Teal Village. He was expelled in 1973 due to taking monetary bribes. Page 56. Recruited in 1976.

80	Mìn (មីន)	Former worker repairing machines in Phnom Penh. Page 56. Recruited in 1976.
81	Sot (សុត)	Chairman of the production platoon in Svay Meas Village, Vihear Suork Commune. Page 57.
82	Suos (ស្លូស៊ី)	Chairman of Bak Dav Pagoda. He is currently the Chairman of middle aged people in Bak Dav Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 64. Recruited in 1976.
83	Tăn (តាំង)	Chairman of Thmei Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 64. Recruited in 1976.
84	Lim (លីម)	Deputy Chairman of Thmei Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 64. He is currently a Chairman of Bak Chuol (បាក់ជ្រួល) Dam. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
85	Nàm (ណាំ)	Resident of Preaek DamBrother (ព្រែកដំបង), Kampong Chamlang. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
86	Yon (យ៉ុង)	Chairman of the production platoon in Tbound Damrei Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
87	Àm (អំ)	Chairman of Bak Dav Kraom (បាក់ដាវក្រោម) Village, Kampong Chamlang Commune. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
88	Sokh (សុខ)	Chairman of Chas Village, Deputy Chairman of the production platoon, Preaek DamBrother Village. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
89	Son (សុន)	Soldier in Preaek DamBrother Village. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.



90	Phân (ផ័ន)	Former wine production worker in Trang (ត្រាំង) Village, Ta Ek (តាឯក) Commune. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
91	Sokh (សុខ)	Chairman of the production Platoon and former seller. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
92	Maot (ម៉ាត់)	Chairman of the production platoon, Kraom (ក្រោម) Village, Kaoh Chouram Commune. Former Chairman of 10 Khnâng. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
93	Khèk (ខែក)	Former Chairman of Kaoh Chouram Pagoda. He came from Kampuchea Kraom and lived in Kaoh Chouram Village. Page 65. Recruited in 1976.
94	Phèng (ផែង)	Evacuated in 1973. He is currently in Chheu Teal Village, Svay Romeat Commune. Former thief. Page 66. Recruited in 1976.
95	Ul (អ៊ុល)	Buffalo Dealer. Leader of palm tree climbing team in Sanlong (សន្លុង) Village, Sanlong Commune. Page 66. Recruited in 1976.
96	Um (អ៊ុម)	Chairman of 10 Khnâng. A leader at Veal Pou (វាលពោធិ) Dam in Preaek Brotherkang (ព្រែកបង្កង) Village, Preaek Ta Kov (ព្រែកតាកូវ) Commune. Page 66. Recruited in 1976.
97	Yim (យីម)	Assistant to the Commune Chairman in Preaek Luong. Chairman of rice storage of Preaek Luong Cooperative. Page 66. Recruited in 1976.

98	Vorn (វ័ន)	Medic in Preaek Luong Village, Preaek Luong Commune. Page 66. Recruited in 1976.
99	Vean (វ៉ាន)	Soldier. Mechanic in Preaek Ta Meak (ប្រែកតាមាក់) Cooperative. Page 66. Recruited in 1976.

3. Forces introduced by others

1	Nēng (ណេង)	Past: Lived in Khloy Village, Soyong Commune, Tang Kouk. He was a spy and sold lottery tickets.  Present: Unknown.	Village spy for Commune Chairman, MOM Poeu (ម៉ុំ ពៅ), who introduced him in 1961. Page 3.
2	I (អឺ)	Past: Lived in Khloy Village, Soyong Commune, Tang Kouk. He was a spy and sold lottery tickets.  Present: Unknown.	
3	Chhon (ឆ័ន)	Past: Lived in Ruessei Lor (រួស្មើលរ) Village, Svay Phleung Commune. He was a spy and third Assistant to the Commune Chairman.  Present: Unknown.	
4	Khon (ខុន)	Past: Lived in Ruessei Lor Village, Svay Phleung Commune. He was a spy and Chairman of the Militia Unit.  Present: Unknown.	
5	Seang (សេង)	Past: Lived in Paprak (ប៉ាប្រាក់) Village, Svay Phleung Commune. He was a spy and Chairman of the Militia Unit.  Present: Unknown.	

6	Va (វ៉ា)	<p>Past: Lived in Trapeang Thom (ត្រពាំងធំ) Village, Tang Kouk District. He was a spy. In 1970, he was a soldier.</p> <p>Present: Unknown.</p>	<p>Village spy for Commune Chairman, MOM Poeu (ម៉ុំ ពៅ), who introduced him in 1961. Page 3.</p>
7	MÀK Tuy (ម៉ាក់ តូយ)	<p>Past: Lived in Paprak Village, Svay Phleung Commune. He was a spy. In 1970, he was a soldier.</p> <p>Present: Unknown.</p>	
8	Tum (តុំ)	<p>Past: Lived in Paprak Village, Svay Phleung Commune. In 1970, he was a soldier.</p> <p>Present: Unknown.</p>	
9	Chhean (ឈាន)	<p>Past: Lived in Svay Phleung Village, Tang Kouk District. He was a buffalo seller. He joined the Khmer Serei in 1969. In 1970, he was the Chairman of militiamen in Svay Phleung Commune.</p> <p>Present: Unknown.</p>	
10	Dín (ឌិន)	<p>Past: Lived in Svay Phleung Village, Tang Kouk District. He was a farmer and had two wives. Joined the Khmer Serei in 1969. In 1970, he was the deputy Chairman of militiamen in Svay Phleung</p>	

		Commune.
		Chhean and Dín were recruited by Chhây and Lăm. Page 9.
11	Ngin (ឃីន)	Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was a member of the CIA. Page 13.
12	Mut (មុត)	Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was a member of the CIA. Page 13.
13	Thea (ផា)	Office Chairman of Sector 22. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was a member of the CIA. Page 13.
14	Sây (សយ)	Chairman of disabled soldiers. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.
15	Nèm (ណែម)	Logistics (section) of the Sector 22 Office. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.
16	Yut (យុត)	Chairman of Agriculture of Sector 22. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.
17	Samân (សាម៉ាន)	Chairman of sectoral Security. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.
18	CHĪN Ea (ឃីន អី) alias Sou (ស៊ូ)	Chairman of Economy of Sector 22. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.
19	Sây (សយ)	Chairman of Commerce of Sector 22. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.
20	Female Lêng	Tum's Walkie-Talkie carrier. Arrested. Introduced by Tum

	(ឡេង)	when he was a member of the CIA. Page 13.	
21	Yôn (យ៉ោន)	Secretary of Lvea Aem (ល្វាឯម) District. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was a CIA member. Page 13.	
22	LI Sè (លី សែ) alais Saom (សោម)	Under-secretary of Lvea Aem District. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was a CIA operative. Page 13.	
23	Phon (ផ្អែន)	Secretary of Mukh Kampul (មុខកំពូល) District. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was a CIA operative. Page 13.	
24	Dauch (ដូច)	District Secretary. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.	
25	Phai (ផៃ)	Secretary of Kaoh Soutin District. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was a member of the CIA. Page 13.	
26	Thoeun (ធៀន)	Deceased. Introduced by Tum when he was a CIA member. Page 13.	
27	Chhân (ឆន)	Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.	
28	Soeun (សៀន)	Secretary of Mukh Kampul District. Arrested. Introduced by Tum when he was CIA. Page 13.	
29	Yut (យុត)	Chairman of the district platoon. Then he became Company Chairman, Battalion 132-152.	Recruited by Vēngki, alias Nēt, Savi and Chhay in 1971. Page

30	San (សាន)	Member of Battalion 132-152	15. These people regularly stayed in contact with Major NGÈT Sàm, a soldier in Preaek Kung Van (ត្រែកគង់វ៉ាន់) Barracks, to be able to order the soldiers to advance into the liberated area. Page 16.
31	Sren (ស្រែន)	Platoon Chairman of the District Army. Then became Company Chairman of Battalion 182, East Zone.	
32	Kheang (ហោង)	Secretary of Preaek Ta Meak (ត្រែកតាមាក់) Commune, arrested. His two brothers-in-law are soldiers.	
33	Pi (ពី)	Commune Secretary of Preaek Luong (ត្រែកលួង), arrested.	
34	Daok (ដាក់)	Group leader of district soldiers. He was moved to zone in 1974. He escaped in 1975. He was arrested at the security (post) of Sector 22.	Recruited by Nēt in 1973. End of page 24.
35	Leang (លោង)	Group leader of district soldiers. He was moved to zone in 1974. He was a former soldier. He is currently at a military site in Prey Veng.	
36	Sim (ស៊ីម)	Secretary of Regiment 152. In 1975, Tum organized a meeting to introduce him to liaise with Preaek Anhchanh (ត្រែកអង្គាញ) Soldiers to mobilize troops to Roka Kaong	

		(វិការកោង) for disloyal attacks from the rear. Page 31.	
37	Kri (ក្រី)	Member. In 1975, Tum organized a meeting to introduce him to liaise with Preaek Anhchanh Soldiers to mobilize troops to Roka Kaong for rebellious attacks from the rear. Page 31.	
38	Dim (ឌីម)	Deputy Chairman of Brigade 164. In 1975, Tum organized a meeting to introduce him to liaise with Preaek Anhchanh Soldiers to mobilize troops to Roka Kaong for rebellious attacks from the rear. Page 31.	
39	Sàm (សំ)	Deputy of Regiment 164. In 1975, Tum organized a meeting to introduce him to liaise with Preaek Anhchanh Soldiers to mobilize troops to Roka Kaong for rebellious attacks from the rear. Page 31.	
40	Srun (ស្រុន)	Secretary of Battalion 152. In 1975, Tum organized a meeting to introduce him to liaise with Preaek Anhchanh Soldiers to mobilize troops to Roka Kaong for rebellious attacks from the rear. Page 31.	
41	Chhaom Savat (ឆាម សាវាត)	Secretary of Chhloung (ឆ្លូង) District. Arrested.	They were introduced by Tum at a May 1975 meeting in the zonal office. Page 33.
42	Pha (ផា)	Secretary of Krouch Chhmar (ក្រូចឆ្មារ) District. Arrested.	
43	Bau (ប៊ូ)	Secretary of Peam Chileang (ពាមដីលាង) District. Arrested.	



44	Kol (កុល)	Chairman of Office Staff of the East Zone.	They were introduced by Tum at a May 1975 meeting in the zonal office. Page 33.
45	MAI Phau (ម៉ៃ ផ្លូ)	Chairman of the Zone Rubber Plantation Office. Arrested.	
46	Maulivān (ម៉ូលីវ៉ាន់)	Secretary of Samraong (សំរោង) District, Sector 23. Arrested.	
47	Chum (ជុំ)	Deputy Chairman of zonal culture. Arrested.	
48	Sa (សា)	Military Logistics of the East Zone. Arrested.	
49	Samit (សាមិត)	Secretary of Svay Rieng District, Sector 23. Arrested.	
50	Thuch (តុច)	Deputy Chairman of Sector 23. Arrested.	
51	Buon (ប្លួន)	Chairman of Culture, Sector 22.	Met at a meeting to agitate for the Mukh Kampul Movement. Page 38.
52	Pech (ប៉េជ)	Chairman of Regiment 124.	

#### IV. Activities

1. Before 18 August 1970: They recruited Free Khmer forces and continually observed the Revolutionaries.

- On 5 March 1970, THAONG Pum asked him, Village Chairman Horn, Deputy Sing and Eun to gather up the Free Khmer agents to wait for orders to assemble the citizens to propagandize them to support the upcoming coup d'état. (End of page 9-10).
- But when it came to the coup d'état, they all stayed silent.

2. After 18 March 1970:

- In May 1970, Kol led multi Khmer-Vietnamese soldiers from the East Zone to the North Zone. HAY Sang (ហាយ សាង) and Bati (ប៉ាទី) cooperated intimately with Kol. After arriving in the North zone, Kol asked San to call him (CHAB Mít) for a meeting in Sdei Village to request two people of his to guide the armed forces to Tang Kouk.
- Commune Chairman Horn and he agreed to send Chhean and Din, who were Free Khmer, to Kol. Kol then appointed these two persons as the Militia Chairman and Militia Deputy Chairman of Svay Pleung Commune. (End of page 10).
- Later on, Kol requested him back from Commune Chairman Horn. From that day on, he had no more relations with the Commune Chairman Horn and his clique. (Page 11).
- From 1970 to 1973, he was the Army Chairman of Khsach Kandal. This Army Committee was led by him as the Chairman and VĒNG Ki (វ៉ែង គី), called Nih (នេន) was the Deputy Chairman and Savi (សាវី) (152), a member. Through their efforts, they trained the armies, and to go in and out of the enemy zone. They appointed Thoeu (ថ្លើ) and Sokha (សុខា) to contact the enemy and pretend to go and collect medicines from a Second Lieutenant named BUN Horn (ប៊ុន ហ៊ុន), in Moat Krâsas (មាត់ក្រសាស), to release some people into the enemy zone. They also appointed some other business people, (Page 14 and 19), to spy on the battlefields of the enemy. (Page 16, end of page 20, page 23). Tum and Sàmbok (សំបុក) advised them to negotiate for a ceasefire

- and to also strengthen the economy from the liberated zone. (End of page 16 and 18). To get more citizens from the liberated zone by using forces to funnel them to the enemy zone (End of page 17).
- Continually recruiting people to join their armies. (Page 19 and 26).
  - From August 1972 to December 1972, Kol and he appointed Nēt (នេត), Savi (សាវី), Chhay (គាយ), Yut (យុត), San (សាន) and Srín (ស្រីន) to play tricks and open the gates and let in the marines for their intervention in Kampong Cham. (Page 20).
  - As a consequence of this action, Major NGÈT Sàm sent him a Honda 90 via Peou (ពៅ), who was Kheang's younger brother-in-law. (Page 21).
  - In 1973, they again opened the gate and let in the marines to go to Kampong Cham. He and Nēt appointed BAO Ou (ហ្វោ អ៊ូ), who used to do business with the armies, to contact First Lieutenant Ngèt (ង៉េត) at Chrouy Changva (ច្រូយចង្វា) Barracks. BAO Ou died. (Page21).
  - He then cooperated with Sokun (សុកុន្ទ), who was the Chairman of Navy Battalion 75, to open the way for the marines. (End of page 21).
  - Later on, Tum had a meeting with Yôn, LI Sè and himself to open the way for the marines from Neak Loeung (ន្ទែកលៀង) to Phnom Penh and from Phnom Penh to Kampong Cham.  
They also took part in impeding the plan of liberating Kampong Cham Town at that time. (End of page 22).

Appointment of Cooperatives: He gathered all sorts of components including police and army and assigned former assistants to commune Chairmans and village Chairmans as platoon committee members and company committee members. They

collected possessions and kept them as collective properties without assigning caretakers resulting in doubt amongst the villagers.

- In 1974, Tum told him to make contact with the armies to hide himself among the citizens. When the Revolutionary troops entered Phnom Penh, he commanded the armies to fight from the rear. He appointed Iem (អ៊ឹម) in Preaek Luong Village to make contact with Colonel SIN Banborei (ស៊ិន ហ៊ានប៊ូរី) at the Wat Svay Chrum military camp. At that time, he received materials prepared for fighting from the rear from this Colonel and asked Sarat (សារត៍), a Special Squad Chairman, Sector 22, to see him at Veal P□. (Page 28).
- In 1975, he appointed Chhay, who was secretary of Battalion 44, to make contact with a First Lieutenant in Preaek Anhchanh named Ban (ហ៊ាន). This First Lieutenant came out to meet him at Kdei Chas (ក្តីចាស់) Bridge. He asked this First Lieutenant to bring the troops to Rokar Kaong to fight from the rear, but this First Lieutenant asked, instead, to flee to Phnom Penh.

Actions after 17 April 1975:

- In May 1975, Yôn and he contacted Kol, CHHAOM Savat, to report to each other. (End of page 34 and 35).
- In June 1975, POLI Vãn (ប៉ូលីវ៉ាន់) and Thuch (ផុច) of sector 23 made contact with him to mass troops secretly near Phnom Penh. (Concerning) this plan, Thuch contacted a Vietnamese named BAI Măb (បៃម៉ាប៊ុំ). The CIA together with Vietnam. (End of page 36).
- After that, MAI Phau (ម៉ៃផូ), Bau (បូ) and Pha (ផា) came to meet him. MAI Phau talked about utilizing the Vietnamese to fight against the Kampuchean

Revolution. Besides this, he would give 30 pairs of cows to the Vietnamese through MAI Phau. (Page 37).

- When Brother Sau (ស្យូ), Secretary of Sector 23, came to look for bulls and some vegetable seeds, he also explained to him about the Vietnamese. He provided 40 pigs to the Vietnamese, and he also wanted to meet the Vietnamese with Brother Sau, but his attempt did not succeed. (Page 37). After that, he met BAI Măb directly with *Brother* Sau two times. (Page 59) (Page 62).
- On 15 July 1975, Mut, Ngim received the plan from Tum, and they gathered for a meeting which was participated in by Yôn, Phon, Dauch (ដូច), Phai, Chhân, CHĂO Soeung (ចៅ ស្រីឯង), Choeun (ជឿន), Sây, the security member, Sou, Commerce member, Thea (ផា), Sây (ស៊ីយ៉ា), the disabled soldier, Pich (ពិជ), Chairman of Regiment 124, Soeun, Secretary of Mukh Kampul, Samân (ស៊ាម៉ាន) another security staff, Buon (ប្លួន), Sectoral Chairman of Culture and himself. The meeting was mainly to instigate plans and encourage the CIA and also to focus international attention that there was a movement against the new authority in Cambodia. They chose Rokar Kaong in Mukh Kampul, which was close to Phnom Penh, as the target. (Page 38). Pich, Phon and Sây were responsible for carrying it out in September or October 1975. After taking control of Rokar Kaong, efforts would be broadened towards other gradual attacks. (Page 39).
- On 10 August 1975, Tum returned to again conduct a meeting. (Page 40). At the meeting, Tum explained the plan to organize the coup d'état in September 1975 to be conducted by Chakrei (ចាក់រឿ) and Suong (ស្លុង) and etc. According to the plan, they would kidnap the Brothers during the anniversary event, but it was not successful for, while force preparation was in progress, the plan was leaked. The plot in Mukh Kampul was also foiled. (Page 41).

- In October 1975, they continued preparations in Mukh Kampul, but the leading forces had been sent to study by *Angkar*. It was also demolished. Tum held a meeting to assign us to make the effort to do it again in November 1975. (Page 42).
- On 22 November 1975, there was a demonstration in Mukh Kampul, but it was also demolished. (Page 44).
- Then the Zone appeared to handle it. At that time, *Brother Mon* also came, and he advised Mut that they should prepare the next plan to fight again. (Page 46).
- *Brother Mon* and Mut kept in close contact with one another. (Page 49).
- In March 1976, as advised by Tum, *Brother Mon* organized a meeting with Mut, Ngin, Yôn, Say, Phon, Phai (ផៃ), Chhân (ឆន), Choeun, CHÂO Soeung, Pich, Kol, Thea, Soeun and himself in order to set out the battle against the Party on 17 April 1976. It would be launched during the ceremony, or, if it is not successful, attacks would be carried out throughout the country under the command of Tum. (Page 51)
- Later on, *Brother Mon* went to meet Tum in Phnom Penh. At that time, Huon (ហួន), Châmreun (ចំរើន) and Hăk (ហាក់) were leading two regiments of zonal troops to readily be stationed in Veal Pou (វាលពោធិ). (Page 53).
- When *Brother Mon* came to Phnom Penh, he was informed that they were not capable enough to fight against the Party in Phnom Penh because the Party had already taken steps with respect to the previously prepared troops. The two regiments went back to Prey Veng. (Page 54).
- At the end of 1976, *Brother Mon* wrote a letter to him asking him to go to *Brother Chhean's* place to borrow motor-driven boats from Sarun (សារុន), Chairman of Zonal Commerce, to transport the weapons and then to store them in the army warehouse in preparation for the fight against the Party. Sa (សា) was responsible for receiving and storing the weapons. (Page 68).

- In early 1977, there was a meeting to set out the plan to fight the Party on 17 April 1977, which would be led by *Brother Mon* and *Brother Chhean*. The participants included Say, Social Affairs of sector 22, Ren (រ៉ែន), Deputy Chairman of Staff, Yân, Sây, a disabled army veteran, Dauch, Phai, CHÂO Soeung, Chhân, Thea, Pich, Mut and himself. (Page 70).
- In case they were defeated; they had to flee to Vietnam. The inside force was Tum's, the support troops. (Page 71).
- But this plan was revealed. (Page 73).
- Later on, *Brother Mon*, *Brother Sau* and he contacted MAI Măb to ask for shelter in case they are defeated in the battle with the Party. (Page 75).
- Plots for impeding the construction of socialism had been continually set out since 1975 to instill in the citizens a distrust of the Revolution.

V. Observation:

- He only talked about *Brother Mon*, *Brother Chhean*, *Brother Sun*, *Brother Sau* and *Brother Sot*.
- He also talked a lot about his own actions.

With deepest respects,

Concluded on 3 March 1978

Pon Pon

[Handwritten annotation: C – 370]

A Summary of the Background of CHHEUN Rom (ឈឺន រ៉ូម), Member of Ampil

District (អំពិល),

Sector 3, Northwest Zone.

- 31 years old, Male and Khmer.
- Was born in Anlong Rey (អន្លង់រ៉េយ) Village, Ta Kot Commune (ប្រាំតាកត់),  
Mongkol Borei District (ស្រុក មង្គលបុរី), Battambang បាត់ដំបង Province.  
(Northwest Zone).

A History of Contacts, Activities and the Background of CHHEUN Rom

CHHEUN Rom lived with his mother. He was a peasant until the end of 1964. During September, a man named Chhuk (ឈូក), a squad Chairman, and Chên (ឆន), a squad Chairman, contacted him (Rum) and advised him to join the CIA. After joining the CIA, Chhuk and Chên introduced him to some of their contacts in the CIA. They were:

1. Nheb (ញឹប), in 1970, he was Chairman of the Youth Organization, Sector 3.  
Present: Chairman of Samor (សាម៉ា) rice camp, Northwest Zone.
2. Sâmat (សំអាត) was a village youth. Present: a member of Mongkol Borei District, Sector 3 (Northwest Zone).
3. Uy (ឃីយ), Chairman of Militia 77. Before being demoted, he was Secretary of Ampil District. *Angkar* discharged him. Present: Could not get information about him.
4. Măt (ម៉ាត់), Chairman of Militia. Present: Chairman of Ta Kriem (តាក្រឹម) Co-operative, Phnom Sampov (ភ្នំសំពៅ) District, Sector 3.



(His contacts were maintained until 1970).

In 1967, he (Rom), Uy, Măt, Ngeb and Sâmat together recruited another operative named Mân, who was a peasant and a Chairman of the volunteer team. Present: Militia-Deputy in Prey Thom Co-operative, Phnom Sampov District, Sector 3.

In 1969, he and his upper level clique recruited another two agents named:

1. Chhin (ឈ័ន), Village youth, joined the Revolution in 1970. Present: Chairman of Regiment 227, Northwest Zone.
2. Chaet (តៃត), Village youth, joined the Revolution in 1970. Present: Chairman of Company. In 1974 (deceased).

(In 1967, he was ordained as a monk at the Phnom Sampov Pagoda. His duties were to propagandize the citizens and the monks to be against the Khmer Rouge.

(Until 1969, when he quit being a monk. His contacts stayed the same).

Besides this, he (Rom) knew a network contact of Măt, named Sovann (សុវណ្ណ).