

ANNEX V**LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND GLOSSARY**

ADHOC	Cambodian Human Rights and Development Association
AFP	Agence France Presse
Angkar	Literally ‘Organization’, term indicating the Party Center or the upper echelons of the Party
Art., Arts.	Article, articles
Autonomous Sector	Administrative unit enjoying special status
<i>Bang</i> (Khmer បង)	Khmer for elder brother or sister (when speaking to someone who is older). In the Khmer Rouge context, it refers to a leading cadre or chief regardless of age
Base People (or 18 March People)	Name used to indicate the local population of areas where ‘New People’ were relocated after evacuation
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
Black Paper	Document discussing topics of foreign policy, published by the Department of Press and Information of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of DK in September 1978
CC of BiH	Constitutional Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina
Centre Division	Each of the military units in which the General Staff of the RAK was divided
Cf.	confer (compare)
Trial Chamber or Chamber	Trial Chamber of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
<i>Chapeau</i> (requirements)	Contextual general requirements for a criminal conduct to qualify as an international crime
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency of the United States of America
Civil Party	Each of the individuals who participated at trial through a Civil Party application

Closing Submissions (Conclusions finales)	NUON Chea's Closing Submissions in Case 002/01, E295/6/3, 26 September 2013; KHIEU Samphan's Conclusions finales, E295/6/4, 26 September 2013; Co-Prosecutors' Final Trial Brief in Case 002/01, E295/6/1, 27 September 2013; Civil Parties Closing Brief to Case 002/01, E295/6/2, 26 September 2013
Commune	Each of the administrative entities at the sub-District level
Complainant	Each of the individuals who submitted a victim's complaint without becoming a Civil Party
CPK	Communist Party of Kampuchea
CPK Central Committee	Formally the highest authority of the CPK according to its Statute
CPK Commerce Committee	Sub-committee of the Standing Committee in charge of economic affairs operating under the authority of the Ministry of Economics
CPK Standing Committee (SC)	Executive committee of the Central Committee which exercised the highest authority in the Party, the State and the Army
CPK Statute	Communist Party of Kampuchea Statute, E3/28, January 1976
CPNLAF	Cambodian People's National Liberation Armed Forces
DC-Cam	Documentation Center of Cambodia
<i>de facto</i>	In practice, in fact
<i>de jure</i>	As a matter of law
Defence	Defence for the Accused
District	An administrative subdivision of a Sector
Division 164	Military Division corresponding to the Navy
Division 502	Military Division corresponding to the Air Forces
DK	Democratic Kampuchea
DK Constitution	Constitution of Democratic Kampuchea, E3/27, 5 January 1976

ECCC	Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council
ECtHR	European Court for Human Rights
ERN	Evidence Reference Number
FANK	Forces Armées Nationales Khmères (Khmer National Armed Forces)
FBIS	Foreign Broadcast Information Service
FIDH	International Federation of Human Rights
fn.	footnote
FORTRA	Company for Foreign Trade
FULRO	United Front for the Liberation of the Oppressed Races
FUNK	Front Uni National du Kampuchéa (National United Front of Kampuchea)
General Staff	Office performing the functions of military command
GIZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (German Development Cooperation)
GRUNK	Gouvernement Royal d'Union Nationale du Kampuchéa (Royal Government of National Union of Kampuchea)
<i>hors de combat</i>	Literally 'out of the fight'. French term under International Humanitarian Law indicating combatants incapable of performing their ability to wage war
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICP	Indochinese Communist Party
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Genocide and Other Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of Rwanda and Rwandan Citizens Responsible for Genocide and Other Such Violations Committed in the Territory of Neighbouring States, between 1 January 1994 and 31 December 1994

ICTY	International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1991
<i>id.</i>	<i>Idem</i> (the same)
IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
ILC	International Law Commission
Independent regiment	Regiment established under the General Staff and tasked with specific military functions
<i>infra</i>	below
<i>inter alia</i>	Amongst other things
ITU	Interpretation and Translation Unit
JCE I	Basic form of Joint Criminal Enterprise
JCE II	Systemic form of Joint Criminal Enterprise
JCE III	Extended form of Joint Criminal Enterprise
Joint Leadership Committee	Gathering of some of the Party's top leaders and other senior members, such as zone and autonomous sectors secretaries
Judicial Committee	Body in charge of the judicial power supposedly to be appointed by the PRA, never established in practice
K-1	Compound where Pol Pot lived and worked
K-3	Compound where Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan lived and worked
K-6	CPK political school at Borei Keila in Phnom Penh
K-7	Messenger unit
K-8	Unit responsible for food supply (growing vegetables)
K-9	Unit operating as a textile factory
K-11	Unit operating as a medical facility
K-12	Motor pool unit

K-15	Political training school, principally (but not exclusively) for Cambodians returning from overseas
K-18	Telegraph office
K-25 and K-26	Facilities where DK's propaganda publications were printed
KGB	<i>Komitet gosudarstvennoy bezopasnosti</i> (Committee for State Security of the Soviet Union)
KPRP	Khmer People's Revolutionary Party
M-870	Also known as Office870.
Military Committee of the Central Committee	Party body responsible for military and security affairs
MOP I	Movement of Population (Phase I)
MOP II	Movement of Population (Phase II)
Mouvement National (MONATIO)	National Movement, a political faction active in Phnom Penh around the time of the fall of the capital
OCIJ	Office of the Co-Investigating Judges
OCP	Office of the Co-Prosecutors
Office 100	Name of one the CPK offices during the 1960s, first situated near the Vietnamese border, then moved to Ratanakiri
Office B-5	Office where from early April 1975 the final offensive against Phnom Penh was staged, located in Tang Poun village, Kampong Tralach district, Kampong Chhnang province
Office B-20	Sub-office of S-71
Office M-13	Security Centre which was tasked with receiving people who had been arrested from the battlefields
Office 870	Office where the Party Centre operated
<i>opinio juris</i>	Literally 'opinion of the law', Latin term indicating the belief that an action is mandated by the law. It is the necessary subjective element to establish the existence of a rule of international customary law

NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
Party Centre	Term used to refer collectively to the senior executive organs of the CPK based in Phnom Penh
Party Congress (also General Conference)	Meeting responsible for the designation of political lines and Statute of the Party and for nominating members of the Central Committee; it was convened five times between 1960 and 1978
PRA	People's Representative Assembly, formally the legislative body according to DK Constitution
Pracheachon	Semi-legal arm of the communist party in Cambodia when it remained underground
PRGRSV	Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Vietnam
PTC	Pre-Trial Chamber of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
RAK	Revolutionary Army of Kampuchea
Reng Fung Company	Company based in Hong Kong under control of the Commerce Committee enabling DK to trade on international markets
Revolutionary Flag	DK information and propaganda magazine
Revolutionary Youth	DK information and propaganda magazine primarily targeted to members of the CPK Youth League
S-21 or S-21 Complex	The area of S-21 in Phnom Penh, including, unless the context otherwise requires, both the S-21 buildings at the current Tuol Sleng Genocide Museum site, as well as associated sites of Choeung Ek and S-24
S-24	Re-education Camp Prey Sâr
S-71	Government Office, body under which all sub-offices serving Office 870 were grouped
SCC	Supreme Court Chamber of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
SCSL	Special Court for Sierra Leone
SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization

Sector	An administrative subdivision of a Zone
Sector 103	Code for the Preah Vihear Sector
Sector 106	Code for the Siem Reap Sector
Sector 505	Code for the Kratie Sector
<i>sic</i>	<i>sicut erat scriptum</i> (thus it was written), used when exactly reporting original sources comprising erroneous spelling or grammar
Special Zone	Administrative area comprising the area around Phnom Penh, later dissolved and absorbed into neighbouring Zones
State Presidium	Formally the highest political body representing DK at home and overseas, its chairman was the formal Head of State
<i>supra.</i>	suprarenal (above)
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts
<i>Ta</i> (Khmer តា)	Khmer for the old man, the great man, the grand-father. In the Khmer Rouge context, this term refers to a male senior cadre or chief regardless of age
T.	Transcript
TPO	Transcultural Psychosocial Organisation
UEK	Union des Étudiants Khmers (Union of Khmer Students)
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNTAC	United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia
US, USA	United States of America
VSS	Victims Support Section

Zone	The first administrative subdivision of DK territory
North Zone	Code number 304, later renamed Central Zone
Northwest Zone	Code number 560
Northeast Zone	Code number 108, later changed to 109
Southwest Zone	Code number 405
East Zone	Code number 203
West Zone	Code number 401, added after the capture of Phnom Penh
Special Zone	Comprising the area around Phnom Penh, later dissolved and incorporated in neighbouring zones
New North Zone	Code number 801, created around 1977 out of what had previously been the Preah Vihear and Siem Reap/Oddar Meanchey Autonomous Sectors